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PAGE 01 ACTION ARA-01	CARACA	02596 01	OF 02 0	92151Z		EASED IN PART 31, 1.4(D)
INFO LOG-00 C-01 H-01 ADS-00 PRS-01 T-01	ACDA-15 DODE-00 INRE-00 NSAE-00 P-01 USIE-00	AID-01 EB-01 INR-01 NSCE-00 SNP-01 DTC-01	AMAD-01 EXIM-06 ITC-01 OMB-01 SP-01 /087W	CIAE-00 E-01 JUSE-00 OPIC-08 SS-01	COME-00 FRB-03 LAB-04 PA-01 STR-20	CTME-00 HA-09 L-03 PM-01 TRSE-00

P 092150Z MAR 92 FM AMEMBASSY CARACAS TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 8963 INFO USCINCSO QUARRY HEIGHTS PM AMEMBASSY BOGOTA

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 01 OF 02 CARACAS 02596

E.O. 12356: DECL:OADR

TAGS: PGOV, MASS, ECON, ETRD, VE

SUBJECT: A SOCIALIST PERSPECTIVE ON THE CRISIS/

CAP SHOULD MAKE LARGER ECONOMIC CHANGES

1. C - ENTIRE TEXT.

2. SUMMARY: DURING A MARCH 6 MEETING WITH EMBASSY, A	
LEADING SOCIALIST POLITICIAN,	B1 B6
SAID THAT PRESIDENT PEREZ	
MARCH 5 SPEECH HAD BOUGHT TIME. THE NEXT STAGE IN THE	
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CRISIS WOULD BE DETERMINED BY PERFORMANCE, NOT WORDS: THE NAMING OF A STRONG CABINET, AND MEASURES OF DIRECT ECONOMIC BENEFIT TO THE PEOPLE, WERE NEEDED TO DEFUSE POPULAR ANGER. IDEAS FOR ECONOMIC MEASURES WERE MUCH MORE FAR-REACHING THAN ANYTHING ANNOUNCED BY CAP.

DESPITE THE LEVEL OF POPULAR ANGER, WAS OF THE OPINION THAT RADICAL LEFISTS WERE CURRENTLY UNABLE TO CALL UPON MASS SUPPORT FOR VIOLENCE, ALTHOUGH HE ADDED THAT THIS COULD CHANGE IN A MONTH OR TWO IF NOTHING APPEARS TO BE HAPPENING ON THE GOVERNMENT'S REFORM PLANS. END SUMMARY

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3. POLCOUNS MET AFTERNOON OF MARCH 6 WITH	B1, B6
	İ
4. SOME HIGHLIGHTS OF REMARKS:	, D.
	B6
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PEREZ "WILL NOT RECOVER" POPULARITY, HE HAS GONE DOWN	
TOO FAR. THE BEST HE CAN HOPE FOR IS SURVIVAL.	
	D1 D6
	B1, B6
THE MARCH 5 SPEECH WAS EFFECTIVE AT REDUCING TENSION,	
BUT THE EFFECT WILL LAST AT MOST "A MONTH OR TWO", UNLESS	
PEOPLE SEE REAL RESULTS.	
TO MAINTAIN THE FAVORABLE TREND OF RECENT DAYS, CAP	
NEEDS TO:1) NAME A REALLY SOLID CABINET OF PEOPLE WITH STATURE; MAS ITSELF WILL NOT PARTICIPATE; 2) MAKE SOME	
FURTHER ECONOMIC POLICY CHANGES TO DEAL WITH POPULAR MISERY.	
/IN DECRONCE TO A OUTGOTTON CARLO BOOMONES AND COMPANY	
(IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION) CAP'S ECONOMIC MEASURES ANNOUNCED MARCH 5 ARE NOT ENOUGH. THE GOV SHOULD RESTART	

ECONOMIC GRWOTH BY LOWERING INTEREST RATES.

-- (IN RESPONSE TO FURTHER QUESTIONS) IF LOWERING INTEREST RATES MEANS THE NEED TO CONTROL EXCHANGES RATES TO KEEP

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INFLATION DOWN, OR TO PAY SUBSIDIES ON BASIC ITEMS LIKE FOOD, SO BE IT.

-- THERE IS "SUBSTANTIAL SYMPATHY" AMONG THE POORER

MEMBERS FOR THE FEBRUARY 4 COUP ATTEMPT AND FOR LT. B1

COL. CHAVEZ PERSONALLY. HAS HEARD THAT SYMPATHY, B6

AND ANGER AGAINST THE GOV, IN SLUM BARRIO MEETINGS IN

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PAGE 04	CARACA 02596 01 OF 02 092151Z	
RECENT DAYS.	HE ATTENDED SUCH A MEETING	B]

- -- (IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION ABOUT THE ROLES POTENTIALLY PLAYED BY SUCH RADICAL GROUPS AS TERCER CAMINO AND BANDERA ROJA) THEY HAVE "ALMOST NO ABILITY" TO GENERATE LARGE DEMONSTRATIONS ON THEIR OWN. THEY CAN, HOWEVER, SERVE AS A CATALYST WHEN THEY SUGGEST THINGS THE PEOPLE HAVE ALREADY HALF-DECIDED TO TO DO (SUCH AS POT BANGING AND LIGHT-SWITCHING PROTESTS).
- -- RADICALS WILL, OF COURSE, TRY TO EXPLOIT WHATEVER INCIDENTS THEY CAN AND TURN THEM IN A VIOLENT DIRECTION.
- -- HE DID NOT EXPECT MAJOR DEMONSTRATIONS ON MARCH 10 (A

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INFO LOG-00 ACDA-15 AID-01 AMAD-01 CIAE-00 COME-00 CTME-00 C-01 DODE-00 EB-01 EXIM-06 E-01 FRB-03 HA-09 H-01 INRE-00 INR-01 ITC-01 JUSE-00 LAB-04 L-03

FM AMEMBASSY CARACAS TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 8964 INFO USCINCSO QUARRY HEIGHTS PM AMEMBASSY BOGOTA

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 02 OF 02 CARACAS 02596

E.O. 12356: DECL:OADR

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SUBJECT: A SOCIALIST PERSPECTIVE ON THE CRISIS/

DATE MANY HAVE POINTED TO), BEYOND A POT-BANGING PROTEST AFTER DARK.

5. POLCOUNS STRESSED THE USG'S ABSOLUTE OPPOSITION TO ANY FORM OF COUP OR BREAK IN THE CONSTITUTIONAL ORDER, WHATEVER THE JUSTIFICATION CLAIMED. APPEARED TO BE IN NO DOUBT ON THE POINT, AND REPLIED WAS IN B1 FULL AGREEMENT. HAVING LIVED UNDER A MILITARY DICTATOR, CONFIDENTIAL

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HAVE NO WISH TO SEE ANOTHER. SKOL

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